

Fourth International Workshop on Analogue and Mixed Signal Integrated Circuits for Space Applications



Innovations
for high
performance
microelectronics

IHP BiCMOS technologies for RF and mixed signal applications

August 26 - 28, 2012

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**IHP
Im Technologiepark 25
15236 Frankfurt (Oder)
Germany**



Outline

Introduction

0.25 μ m BiCMOS - SGB25RH

- Technology description
- Evaluation Status
- Running radhard library project

0.13 μ m BiCMOS - SG13S



The IHP's Building in Frankfurt (Oder)





IHP in a Nutshell

- **Institute of the Leibniz Association**
Owned by the State of Brandenburg; limited liability company since 1991
- **Founded in 1983**
Long term experience in silicon technology & materials research
- **Silicon based high-frequency technologies, circuits and systems**
for the wireless and broadband communication
- **300 people from 20 countries**
Among them 139 scientists
- **Certified DIN EN ISO 9001:2008**



Pilot Line

CLEANROOM SIZE	~ 1000 m² Class 1
TECHNOLOGY	RF SiGe:C BiCMOS
WAFER SIZE	200 mm
CAPACITY	100 Wafer Starts / Week
TOOL SET CAPABILITY	0.25μm / 0.13 μm
MODE OF OPERATION	24h, 7 Days / Week
SiGe:C BiCMOS Cycle Time	\geq1.7 Days / Mask level

Application Specific Integrated Circuit (ASIC) development flow



ASIC Design

IP- IHP System/Circuit Design
/ Design partner Arquimea
Ingenieria, Madrid



Prototyping (MPW)
Test, Redesign

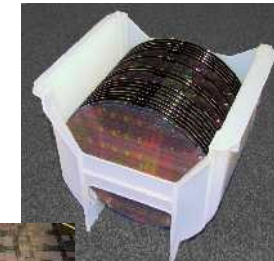
MPW run
Several customer
share one wafer



Customer 1 Customer 2 Customer 3

Fabrication

Engineering run



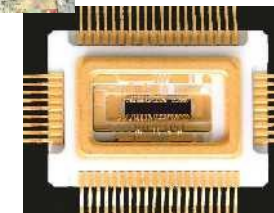
On wafer test

Performed in IHP Labs



Assembly
&
final test

Organized with external
partners
Cicor/RHe Micross UK



Technology Roadmap (complete technologies)



- Development (no access for external customer)
- Early access (MPW access, electrical parameters stable, not complete fixed)
- Qualified Space evaluated
- Phase out (2 years MPW access for running projects)

Process	Features f_T/f_{MAX} [GHz]/ BV_{CEO} [V]	2012				2013				2014		2015	
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	H1	H2		
SGB25V	75/95/2.4, 45/90/4, 25/70/7												} 0.25 μ m
SGB25RH (SGB25V)	75/95/2.4, 45/90/4, 25/70/7												
SG25H3	120/140/2.4, 110/180/2.3, 45/140/5, 30/80/7												
SG25H1	190/190/1.9, 180/220/1.9												
SG13S	250/300/1.7, 45/120/3.7												} 0.13 μ m
SG13RH (SG13S)	240/300/1.7, 50/120/3.7												
SG13G2	300GHz/ 500GHz /1.6 (no digital libs)												

August 2012



MPW Schedule 2012

TAPE IN	Shipment	SGB25	SG25		SG13	
		V	H1	H3	S (C)	G2
Dec 12, 11	Apr 20, 12				x	x
Jan 09, 12	Apr 02, 12	x	x ¹	x		
Apr 16, 12	Aug 27, 12				x	
Apr 30, 12	Jul 23, 12	x	x ¹	x		
Jul 30, 12	Nov 19, 12				x	x
Sep 03, 12	Nov 27, 12	x	x ¹	x		
Nov 05, 12	Feb 11, 13	x	x ¹			
Dec 10, 12	Apr 19, 13				x	x

1 Shipment 7 days later

TAPE IN	Shipment (standard)	GD	H3P	RF-MEMS switch ¹	LBE ¹	Cu Plating (with IZM) ²
Jan 09, 12	May 14, 12		x	x	x	
Apr 30, 12	Aug 27, 12	x		x	x	x
Sep 03, 12	Jan 07, 13		x	x	x	x
Nov 05, 12	March 11, 13	x		x	x	x

¹ Localized Backside Etching shipment 12 days later than standard shipment

² Cu Plating Shipment 8 weeks after standard shipment



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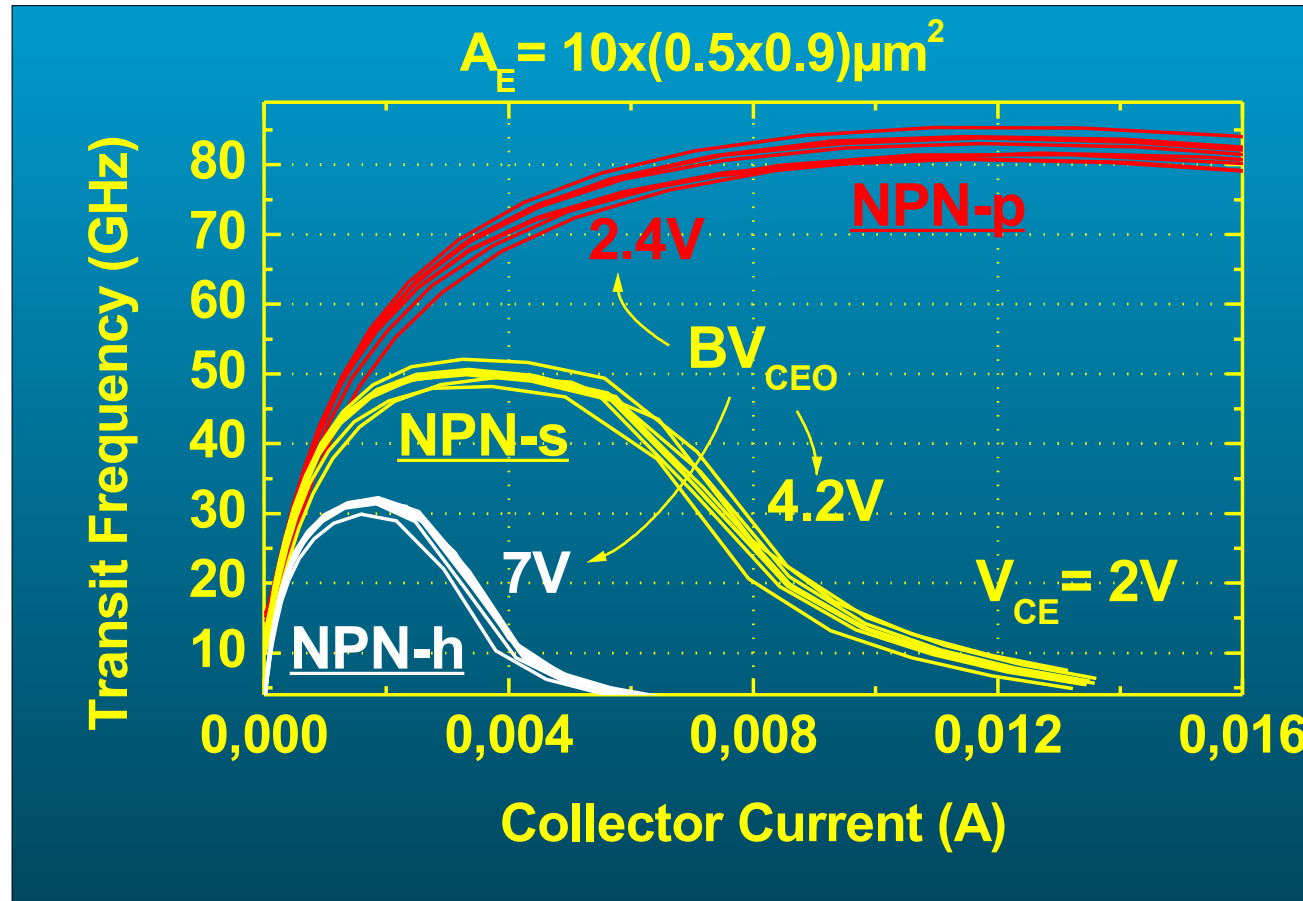


SGB25RH Process Options

Features	SGB25V / SGB25RH Full BiCMOS
Bipolar ($f_T/f_{max}/BV_{CE0}$)	High-speed HBT: 80 GHz/ 100 GHz/ 2.4 V Medium-voltage HBT: 45 GHz/ 120 GHz /4 V High-voltage HBT: 28 GHz/ 120 GHz/ 7 V
CMOS	V _{dd} =2.5V, T _{ox} =5nm
CMOS logic	Digital libraries
Passives	Poly-Si resistors, MIM capacitors, MOS varactors, a.o.
Interconnects	5 layer Al incl. 2 μ m & 3 μ m thick layers

SGB25V/SGB25RH (1-mask) HBT Construction

There are 3 HBTs differing in BV_{CEO} and peak f_T



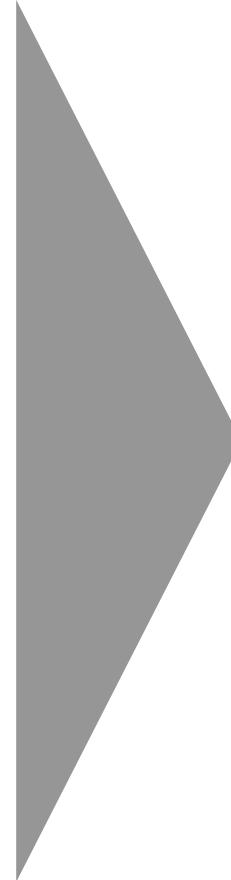
The different curves explain the typical scattering across an 8'' wafer



SGB25RH Elements and Applications

Basic structure elements:

- PMOS
- NMOS
- Isolated NMOS
- MOS Varactor
- RPND resistor
- RSIL resistor
- RPPD resistor
- RHIGH resistor
- MIM Capacitor
- npnVS bipolar HBT
- npnVH bipolar HBT
- npnVP bipolar HBT
- Inductor made by backend metal layer
- Antenna diode
- ESD clamp
- Digital standard cells
- Digital IO cells

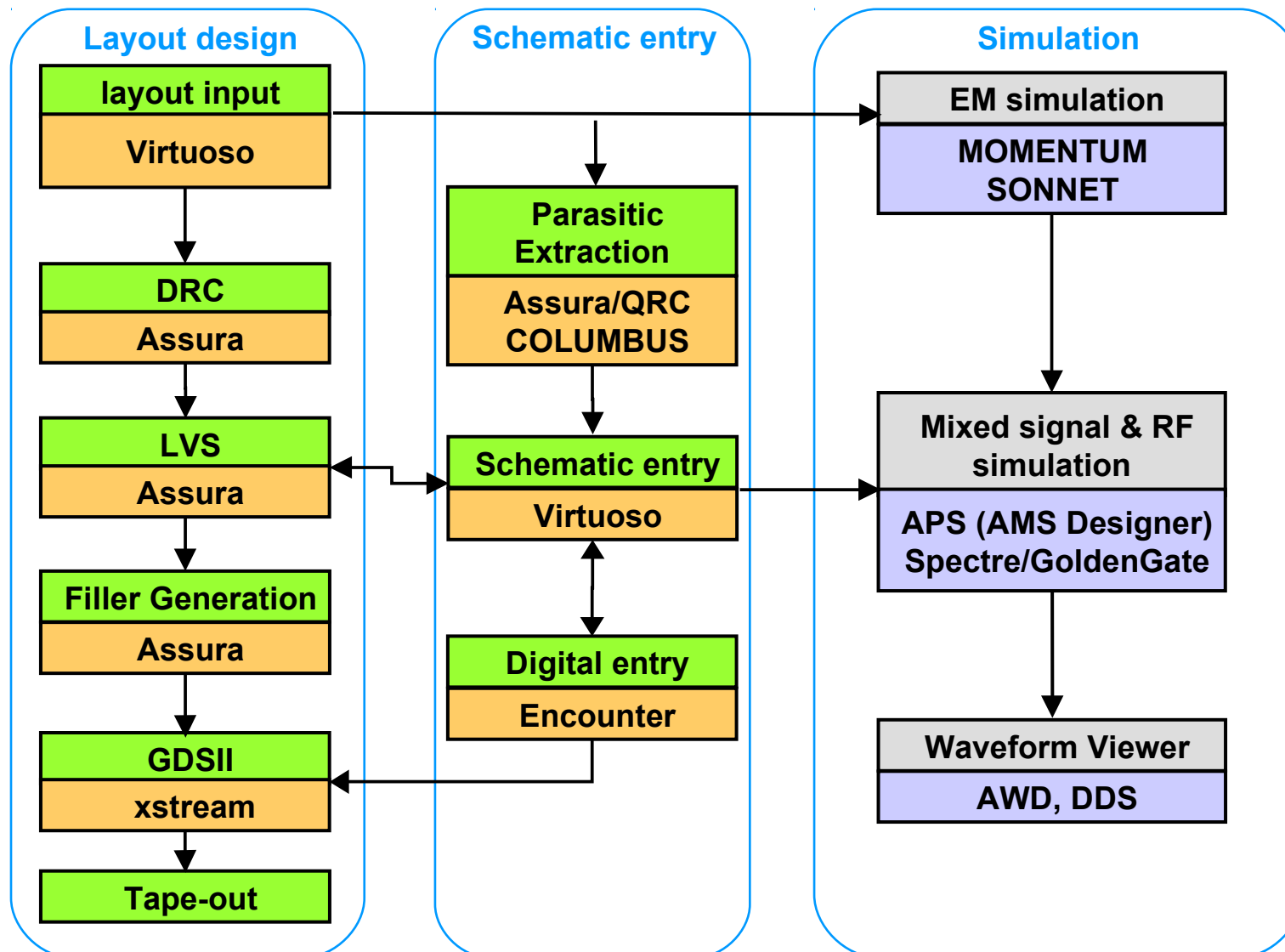


Components in CMOS, bipolar and BiCMOS

- Maximal application frequency up to 20 GHz
- as chip or packaged
- Mixed Signal Technology
- fast counters
- fast shift register
- FlipFlops
- Dividers
- Frequency-/Phase comparator
- Charge pumps
- VCOs
- Linear amplifiers
- Current sources
- PLLs (integer and fractional)
- Digital Analog Converters
- etc.



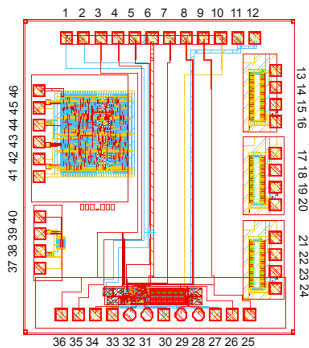
IHP Cadence DFII Design Flow



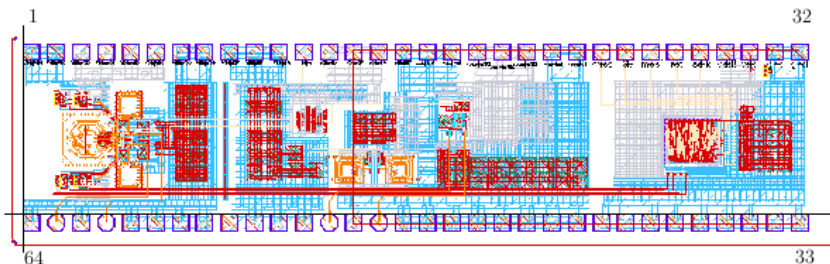
Test vehicle evaluation by DLR/ESA



TCV – standard technology test segments packaged in DIL64 (HBTs, NMOS, PMOS, resistors, MIM, MOS varactor, diodes)



DEC – Circuit blocks in Stratege 64 pin RF package (CMOS RO, CMOS shift register, bipolar ROs, ECL shift register with internal VCO)



RIC – 20 GHz VCO with divider, 6GHz output and SPI interface to control frequency, KYOCERA package



Status of SGB25RH evaluation

- TCV: 4000 hours passed, Expected failures occurred, test report available, 250°C storage test OK but gold wire packages fail, 275°C storage test up to 500h OK, 125°C storage test in package OK
- RIC: Long term stress test passed 4000 hours without errors
- DEC: 2 step stress done without errors as of May 2012, 2 more to do, Long Term stress to be done afterwards
- All tests (DEC) finished end of 2012
- Parts for DPA sent to ESA
- DLR/ESA Audit performed successfully 19th/20th of October 2011
- Final Goal IHP technology in preferred part list



Radiation test Data SGB25V/SGB25RH

- Teply et. al.: Radiation Hardness Evaluation of a 0.25 μm SiGe BiCMOS Technology with LDMOS Module, RADECS 2011 Data Workshop, available online at IEEE Xplore
- Kayser-Threde: Radiation Test Report - TID on early Structures (30-20-RP-KT-001_2)
- Kayser-Threde: Radiation Test Report - SEE on early Structures (30-20-RP-KT-002_2)
- Kayser-Threde: Radiation Test Report - TID Verification LO7 (3020-RP-KT-005)
- Kayser-Threde: Radiation Test Report - SEE Verification LO7 (3020-RP-KT-006)



Additional activity:

Test of Radhard library in SGB25RH

- New DRC Rules on Transistor Level
 - Disabling of Latchup Rules is Forbidden
 - Gate Poly extension of MOS gate is limited
 - PWell and Nwell contact rings must have limited dimensions
 - All Devices must be located within contacted NWell/PWell Ring
 - Gate Poly have not to cross any well border
 - Gate Poly must be within NWell or Pwell
 - Active Shapes on different nets must be shielded with well contact
- Applied in Dolphin cell library and integrated the standard Cadence design flow



Evaluation of Radhard Library

Goal :

- Design Test structures to characterize each types of Single Event Upsets

Categories of Test Structres :

- Register cells : FlipFlops, latches, RAM
- Combinational Logics: Using NAND/NORS
- Special Structres: IO, Bandgap circuits
- Test pattern – Generator/ion
- FPGA / Labview

Radiation Tests :

- Heavy ion tests with effective LETs ranging from 1.8 MeV*cm²/mg to >80 MeV*cm²/mg

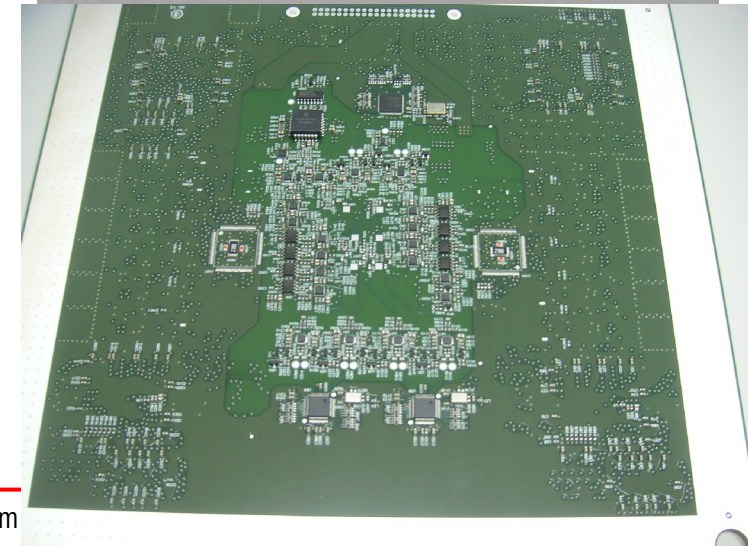
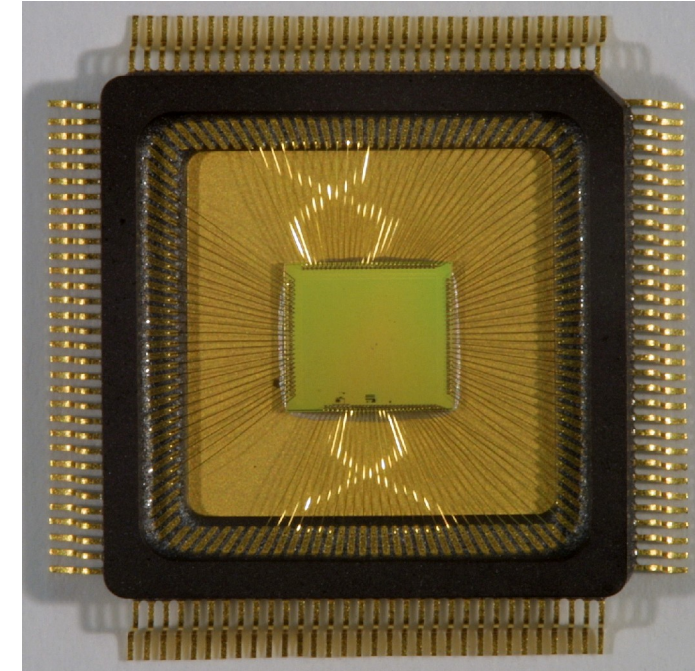
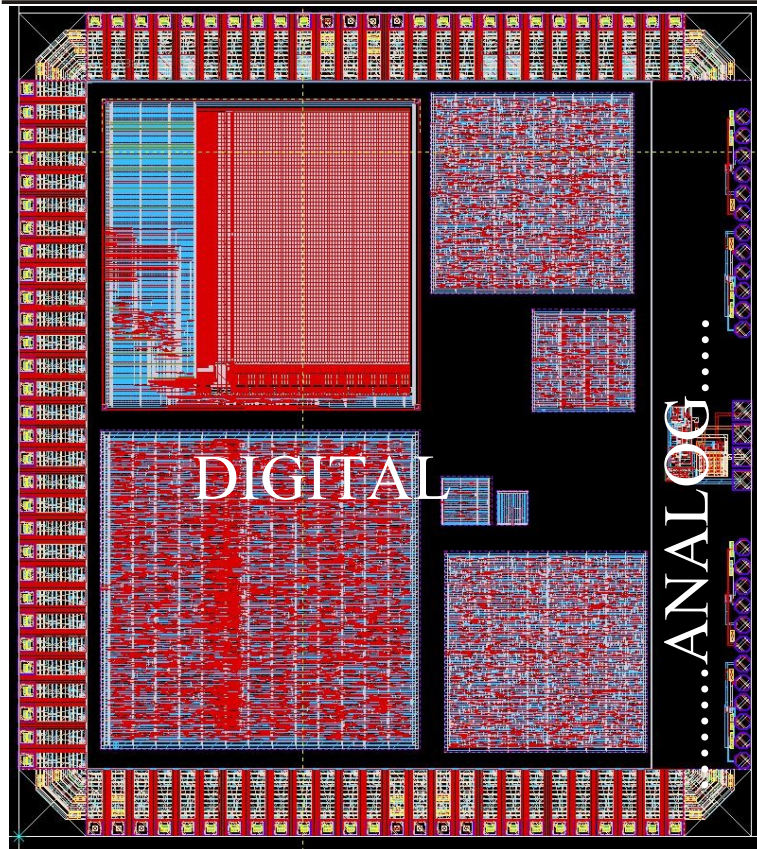


Test Structures

	TEST STRUCTURES	MEASUREMENT
1	Registers	
a	Static shift registers - Stages 2048	
b	Dynamic Shift Registers - 1024	
2	Ring Oscillators 1000+1 stages	Operational frequency and power consumption Inverter propagation delay, Tpd with Varying LETs, Power delay wrt VDD with Varying LETs
3	SRAM	Transient Faults Static and Dynamic Modes of operation Single Bit and Multi Bits Upset Distribution SEUs (varying VDD and Temperatures over LET)
4.	IO - LVDS	
5	ECL Shift Registers	
6	Bandgap Reference	

All digital structures are variants : sgb25_cell , sgb25rhd_cell, TMR

Chip Layout/Package for SEU Tests



Radiation campaign including board design will be performed in September by ARQUIMEA Ingenieria, Madrid

Space projects in SGB25V/SGB25RH



ARQUIMEA (Spain – Prime Contractor) : “EUROPEAN LVDS DRIVER Incl. COLD SPARE CAPABILITY; DEVELOPMENT AND ESCC EVALUATION AND QUALIFICATION ” - ESA Tender AO/1-6922/11/NL/LvH.”

Project Consortium :

Design and Programme Management : ARQUIMEA (Spain)

Technology Provider : IHP (Germany)

Assembly House : Micross (UK)

Test House : Alter Technology Group (Spain)

ARQUIMEA



 **micross** components

 **ALTER**
TECHNOLOGY
Member of TUV NORD

Full Duration : 30 Months (for Phase I to Phase III)

Objective : Rad-Hard LVDS ICs with the following functions :

- **Dual LVDS Transceiver pair IC** compatible to NS DS90LV049Q Automotive part.
- **4x4 LVDS cross point IC** compatible to TI NS65LVDS125 commercial part.

Space projects in SGB25V/SGB25RH



Space Engineering (Italy) : “HIGHLY INTEGRATED BFN USING ON CHIP MULTINODE CONCEPT” - ESA Tender AO/1-5920/08/NL/ST.”

Current SiGe MMIC technology, allows the design of multinode MMICs integrating more than one beam-forming node on the same chip. The technology allows also the integration of mixed analogue/digital functions on the same chip, thus significantly reducing the complexity part count, yield and overall cost of BFNs for both multibeam reconfigurable payload/antennas and for phased array mobile terminals

Democritus University of Thrace (GREECE): Essential TeleMetry (ETM) support ASIC

Thales Alenia Space (France) partly CNES funded, IHP as subcontractor

Kayser Threde/IHP (Germany): Fractional-N Synthesizer, 12 bit DAC 1.5Gsamples

IHP (Germany): DLR funded, Middleware Switch



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CMOS	Vdd=1.2 V, Tox=2 nm + Vdd=3.3 V, Tox=7 nm
CMOS logic	Digital libraries
Passives	Poly-Si resistors, MIM capacitors, MOS varactors, a.o.
Interconnects	7 layer Al incl. 2 μ m & 3 μ m thick layers

Companies and institutions supporting this initiative



- Kayser Threde
- Jena-Optronik
- Advico GmbH
- IMST GmbH
- Astrium
- Dolphin Integration
- Tesat

DLR project: Evaluation of a radhard library and ESCC test structures in 0.13 μ m BiCMOS



Goals:

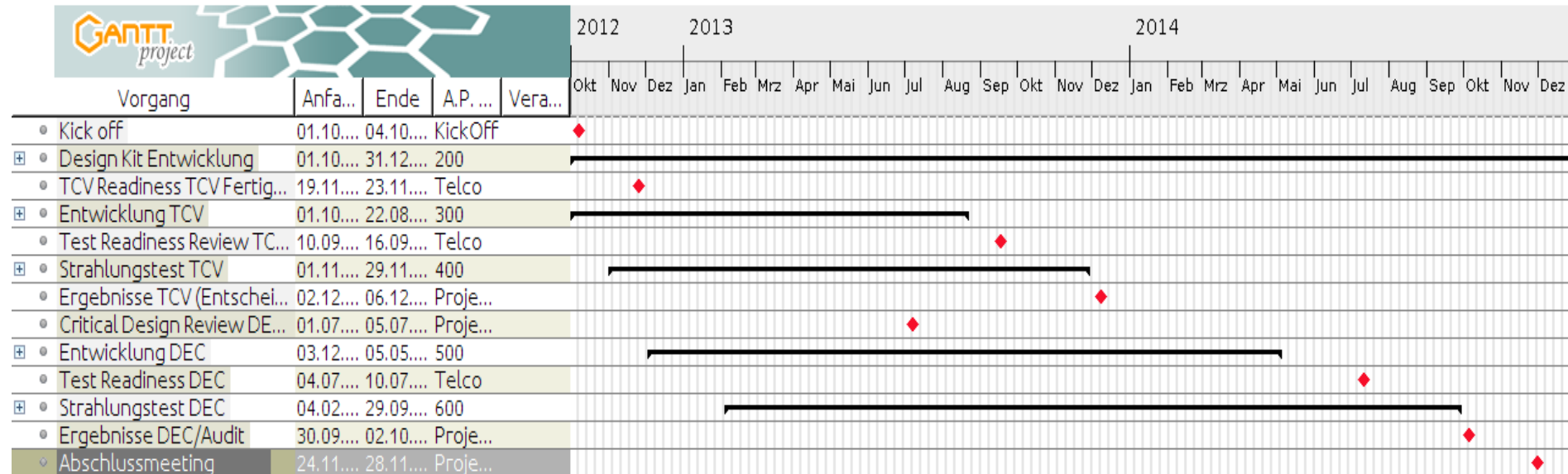
- SG13 Technology radiation evaluation for Space applications
- Target RF mixed signal application up to 120 GHz
- Low power digital designs

Workpackages:

- Mixed Signal BiCMOS DesignKit with radhard digital IP
- Development and radiation test of TCV teststructure
- Development and radiation test of DEC teststructure

General overview project proposal

0.13 μ m mixed signal technology



- Radhard library is available
- Start October 2012 till December 2014
- Additional ESA funding possible in 2013 for complete evaluation in case of good test results from DLR project



Conclusion

- **IHP targets to offer its SiGe BiCMOS technologies as foundry service for Space applications**
- **Evaluation of 0.25 μ m BiCMOS technology nearly finalized**
- **Running Space Projects in 0.25 μ m BiCMOS**
- **Radhard and ESCC evaluation for 0.13 μ m BiCMOS will be started October 2012**